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韓凡錫 1953 9 韓美財團

(Institute of Public Health)

.4) 1950 6.25 가

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1) 大學新聞( ), 1962 6 14 . 1927

2) 가 가

3) Master of Public Health(MPH) 崔濟昌

崔濟昌 尹裕善, 白行寅 崔昌順, 韓凡錫, 朱仁鎬, 金東喆 宋炯來, 崔命龍, 黃龍雲 . (崔濟昌. 韓美醫學史. : , 1996 : 172)

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가 (School of Public Health)

19 가 가  
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19 (Sanitary Reform Movement)

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가 (Charles EA Winslow)가 , 19  
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가(sanitarian)

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(public health professionals)

가(envi ronmental ist) 가

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6) 大學新聞. 4293 11 28

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1848 가  
가  
(Jeremy Bentham, 1748-1832) (Edwin Chadwick, 1800-1890) 가  
가 1848  
(Public Health Act) 1  
『  
(Sanitary Condition of the Labouring Population of Great Britain, 1842) 1838 1842  
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가  
(sanitary engineering)  
  
(Louis Philippe, 1773-1850)  
1830  
(Conseil de Salubrité)가  
(Officier de Santé)가  
1 3 (1871-1974) (Medical Officer of Health)  
. 10)  
가 1848  
가, 가 (Rudolf Virchow, 1821-1902)<sup>11)</sup>  
(Die Medizinische Reform) 19  
(Edward  
Reich, 1836-1919) (Thomas Malthus, 1766-1834), (Bernardino  
Ramazzini, 1633-1717), (Louis Willerne, 1782-1863)  
『 (System der Hygiene, 1870-1871) 12)  
』 가  
(Johns Hopkins)  
(William H Welch, 1850-1934)가  
(Max von Pettenkofer, 1818-1901) (Institute der Hygiene) 1884

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12) Rosen G 가. ( ). : , 1992 : 113-185

, 가  
(Daniel C Gilman) .13)  
가

14)  
von Bismarck, 1815-1898) 1876 가가  
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.15)  
Board of Health) 1848 , (Otto  
Commission) (General  
(laissez-faire) '가 가 (Poor Law  
1854 .16) 가 가  
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감염說(contagionism) - (contagion)  
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(miasma) - 가  
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19  
(political economy)  
가 가 (quarantine) 가  
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가 .18)

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가 (Ancient Règi ñe) 가  
가 . 19) 가  
가 19 가 , , ,  
- 1880 가 (Jacob  
Henle, 1809-1885) (Louis Pasteur, 1822-1895) (Robert Koch,  
1843-1910)  
1880 1890  
가 . 가 . 20)  
가 . 21)  
19 가 20 가  
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가 . 가  
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1880  
(Charles V Chapin)<sup>24)</sup> , (Victor C Vaughan)  
, (William Sedgwick)<sup>25)</sup>

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1880 10  
 10 ' 20 19  
 (Alice Hamilton), (pellagra)  
 (Joseph Goldberger), (Edgar Sydenstricker)  
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 (Health Center) .28) 州  
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 1910 1920 가  
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 1900 1910 가  
 (Lloyd George) 1911  
 1912 (American Association for

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Sedgwick. New Haven : Yale University Press, 1924  
 26) Winslow CEA op.cit, 49  
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Labor Legislation)

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. 32)

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(Irving Fisher) 가

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(Theodore Roosevelt) 1912

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(Marine Hospital Service)

(U.S. Public Health Service)

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(Public Health Professionalization)

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. 35)

(Norman E Ditman)

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29) , 1910-1932: . 醫史學 1995 ; 4 : 147-158

30) . 가 Starr P ( ). II - , 가 : , 1994

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(American Medical Association) . 1913  
 , (John S Fulton), ,

1916 가 가 .36)  
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 . 1877 (Sheffield Scientific School)  
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가 MT(Massachusetts Institute of Technology)  
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 (sanitary engineering) .37)

.38)  
 1909  
 (Department of Preventive Medicine and Hygiene)  
 가 1911 MT  
 (George C Wipple) . 1918 -MT  
 (Harvard-MT School for Health Officers) .39)  
 Harvard-MT 가  
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 2 - (Medical Doctor) (Doctor of Public  
 Health) - .42)  
 가 1921 -MT  
 -MT 1910  
 1922

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43)

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(Rockefeller Foundation)

for the Eradication of Hookworm Disease)

(Rockefeller Sanitary Commission

(Wycliffe Rose, 1862-1931)

(General Education Board)

(Abraham Flexner,

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(Alexander Abbott)

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(Rockefeller Institute)

(Simon Flexner)

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Fee E. Disease and Discovery: A History of the Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene and Public Health, 1916-1939. Baltimore : Johns Hopkins University Press, 1987

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( biomedical model )

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(William Osler, 1849-1920)

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가 가 1910 (International Health Board) 1913 12 150 50 . 46)

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	Institute of Hygiene	School of Public Health

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1914 1915 1976 (Mlbank Memorial Fund  
Commission) 『 (Higher Education for Public Health)가  
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(institute of hygiene)가 .”  
“1848  
(Public Health Act) 1865 가  
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47) Fee E. Designing Schools of Public Health for the United States. In A History of Education in Public Health. ed by Fee E and Acheson RM Oxford : Oxford University Press, 1991 : 155-194; Fineberg HV et al. Changing Public Health Training Needs: Professional Education and the Paradigm of Public Health. Annual Review of Public Health 1994 ; 15 : 237-57; Rosen G op.cit; Williams G Schools of Public Health: Their Doing and Undoing. Mlbank Memorial Fund Quarterly 1976 ; 54 : 489-527  
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< > >(Institute of Hygiene)  
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(London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine)

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